

(b) Contracts with schools and colleges of medicine, osteopathy, dentistry, podiatry, optometry, and nursing, clinics, and any other group or individual capable of furnishing such services to provide scarce medical specialist services at Department of Veterans Affairs health care facilities (including, but not limited to, services of physicians, dentists, podiatrists, optometrists, nurses, physicians' assistants, expanded function dental auxiliaries, technicians, and other medical support personnel); and

(c) When a sharing agreement or contract for scarce medical specialist services is not warranted, contracts authorized under the provisions of 38 U.S.C. 513 for medical and ancillary services. The authority under this section generally will be exercised by approval of proposed contracts or agreements negotiated at the health care facility level. Such approval, however, will not be necessary in the case of any purchase order or individual authorization for which authority has been delegated in § 17.99. All such contracts and agreements will be negotiated pursuant to 41 CFR chapters 1 and 8.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 512, 513, 7409, 8153)

[45 FR 6938, Jan. 31, 1980. Redesignated at 61 FR 21966, May 13, 1996, as amended at 62 FR 17072, Apr. 9, 1997]

#### TRANSPORTATION OF CLAIMANTS AND BENEFICIARIES

### § 17.143 Transportation of claimants and beneficiaries.

(a) If travel will be provided, it shall be paid in accordance with 38 U.S.C. 111 and this section.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 111)

(b) Transportation at Government expense shall be authorized for the following categories of VA beneficiaries, subject to the deductible established in § 17.101, "Limitations":

(1) A veteran or other person traveling in connection with treatment for a service-connected disability (irrespective of percent of disability).

(2) A veteran with a service-connected disability rated at 30 percent or more, for treatment of any condition.

(3) A veteran receiving VA pension benefits.

(4) A veteran whose annual income, as determined under 38 U.S.C. 1503, does not exceed the maximum annual rate of pension which would be payable if the veteran were eligible for pension, or who is unable to defray the expenses of travel.

(c) Transportation at Government expense shall be authorized for the following VA beneficiaries without their being subject to the deductible established in § 17.101, "Limitations":

(1) A veteran traveling in connection with a scheduled compensation or pension examination.

(2) A veteran or other person traveling by a specialized mode of transportation such as an ambulance, ambulette, air ambulance, wheelchair van, or other vehicle specially designed to transport disabled individuals provided:

(i) A physician determines that the special mode of travel is medically required;

(ii) The person is unable to defray the expenses of the travel; and

(iii) The travel is authorized in advance or was undertaken in connection with a medical emergency such that delay to obtain authorization would be hazardous to the person's life or health.

(d) For the purposes of this section, the term "other person" refers to:

(1) An attendant when it has been determined in advance that the beneficiary's physical or mental condition requires the presence of an attendant.

(2) A dependent or survivor receiving care in a VA facility under 38 U.S.C. 1713.

(3) Members of the veteran's immediate family, the veteran's legal guardian, or the individual in whose household the veteran certifies an intention to live, when the veteran is receiving services under 38 U.S.C. 1701(6)(B).

(e) A veteran or other person shall be considered unable to defray the expenses of travel if:

(1) Annual income for the year immediately preceding the application for benefits does not exceed the maximum annual rate of pension which would be payable if the person were eligible for pension; or

(2) The person is able to demonstrate that due to circumstances such as loss

## Department of Veterans Affairs

## § 17.143

of employment, or incurrence of a disability, income in the year of application will not exceed the maximum annual rate of pension which would be payable if the person were eligible for pension; or

(3) The person has a service-connected disability rated at least 30 percent; or

(4) The person is traveling in connection with treatment of a service-connected disability.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 111)

(f) *Admission.* (1) Admission of applicants under 38 U.S.C. 1710, 38 CFR 17.46 and 17.84.

(2) Hospital admission for observation and examination.

(g) *Readmissions.* Hospital readmissions, when medically determined necessary to observe progress, modify treatment or diet, etc.

(h) *Preparatory and posthospital care.* When necessary to the provision of medical services furnished veterans under 38 U.S.C. 1712(a)(5), and 1717.

(i) *Authorized absence.* Transportation will not be furnished beneficiaries who are on authorized absence, to depart from or return to Department of Veterans Affairs health care facilities, except that if a patient in such status develops an emergent condition and the patient (or guardian, if there be one) is without funds to return such patient to a Department of Veterans Affairs health care facility, travel may be approved by the Director of the Department of Veterans Affairs facility to which the patient is to be returned.

(j) *Discharge.* (1) Subject to the limitations of this section, upon regular discharge from hospitalization for treatment, observation and examination, or from nursing home care, return transportation to the point from which the beneficiary had proceeded; or to another point if no additional expense be thereby caused the Government.

(2) A patient in a terminal condition may be discharged to his or her home or transferred to a hospital suitable and nearer that home, regardless of whether travel so required exceeds that covered in proceeding to the hospital of original admission.

(3) Transportation may be furnished to a point other than that from which

a patient had proceeded to a hospital upon a showing of bona fide change of address of the patient's residence during the period of hospital care.

(4) No return transportation will be supplied a patient who receives an irregular discharge from hospital or nursing home care, unless the patient executes an affidavit of inability to defray the expense of return transportation.

(k) *Outpatient services.* (1) Outpatient physical examination, subject to limitations described in 38 U.S.C. 111(c) and 38 CFR 17.144, "Limitations".

(2) Outpatient treatment for service-connected conditions, including adjunct treatment thereof; for veterans under § 17.93 (a)(2) and (d)(3); and for nonservice-connected disabilities of veterans who are participating in a rehabilitation program under 38 U.S.C. chapter 31 and who are medically determined to be in need of medical services for any of the reasons enumerated in 17.47(j), subject to limitations described in § 17.144, "Limitations".

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 111(b))

(l) *Accessories of transportation.* The accessories of transportation, meals and lodging en route, and accompaniment by an attendant or attendants, may be authorized when determined necessary for the travel.

(m) *Furnishing transportation and other expenses incident thereto.* In furnishing transportation and other expenses incident thereto, as defined, VA may (1) issue requests for transportation, meals, and lodging; or (2) reimburse the claimant, beneficiary or representative, for payment made for such purpose, upon due certification of vouchers submitted therefor.

The provisions of 38 U.S.C. 111 and 38 CFR 17.143, 17.144 and 17.145 will be complied with in all instances when transportation costs are claimed.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 111)

(n) *Transportation of other than Department of Veterans Affairs beneficiaries.* Transportation of beneficiaries of other Federal agencies, incident to medical services rendered upon requests of those agencies, will not be

furnished by the Department of Veterans Affairs, except that facility vehicles may be used subject to reimbursement, and with the exception of beneficiaries of the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance in the Philippines on a reimbursable basis under agreement with that agency. Transportation incident to medical services rendered allied beneficiaries under agreement will be subject to reimbursement by the governments concerned.

[21 FR 10387, Dec. 28, 1956]

EDITORIAL NOTE: For FEDERAL REGISTER citations affecting § 17.143, see the List of CFR Sections Affected in the Finding Aids section of this volume.

#### **§ 17.144 Limitations.**

(a) VA shall deduct from amounts payable to persons under § 17.100(b), an amount equal to \$3 for each one-way trip to a VA facility, up to a maximum of \$18 in any calendar month. Persons required to make more than six one-way visits per calendar month will receive full travel reimbursement after the \$18 cap is met.

(b) The provisions of paragraph (a) of this section may be waived when imposition of the deductible would cause severe financial hardship. Loss of employment, or sudden illness or disability causing the beneficiary's income in the year of application to fall below the maximum level of VA pension, shall be deemed to constitute severe financial hardship.

(c) Transportation will not be authorized for the cost of travel by taxi or a hired car for visually impaired veterans (as a special mode), or by privately owned vehicle in any amount in excess of the cost of such travel by other forms of public transportation unless public transportation is not reasonably accessible or would be medically inadvisable.

(d) Transportation will not be authorized for the cost of travel in excess of the actual expense incurred by any person as certified by that person in writing.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 111)

[56 FR 52476, Oct. 21, 1991. Redesignated at 61 FR 21966, May 13, 1996]

#### **§ 17.145 Approval of unauthorized travel of claimants and beneficiaries.**

(a) Payment may be approved for travel performed under § 17.143(a) through (g) without prior authorization only in those cases where the Department of Veterans Affairs determines that there was a need for prompt medical care which was approved and:

(1) The circumstances prevented a request for prior travel authorization, or

(2) Due to Department of Veterans Affairs delay or error prior authorization for travel was not given, or

(3) There was a justifiable lack of knowledge on the part of a third party acting for the veteran that a request for prior authorization was necessary.

(b) In other cases, payment may be approved for such travel without prior authorization only upon a finding by the Secretary or designee that failure to secure prior authorization was justified.

(Authority: 38 U.S.C. 111)

[29 FR 11183, Aug. 4, 1964, as amended at 45 FR 6938, Jan. 31, 1980. Redesignated at 56 FR 52475, Oct. 21, 1991, and further redesignated at 61 FR 21966, May 13, 1996, as amended at 62 FR 17072, Apr. 9, 1997]

#### **PROSTHETIC, SENSORY, AND REHABILITATIVE AIDS**

#### **§ 17.149 Sensori-neural Aids.**

(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this part, VA will furnish needed sensori-neural aids (i.e., eyeglasses, contact lenses, hearing aids) only to veterans otherwise receiving VA care or services and only as provided in this section.

(b) VA will furnish needed sensori-neural aids (i.e., eyeglasses, contact lenses, hearing aids) to the following veterans:

(1) Those with a compensable service-connected disability;

(2) Those who are former prisoners of war;

(3) Those in receipt of benefits under 38 U.S.C. 1151;

(4) Those in receipt of increased pension based on the need for regular aid and attendance or by reason of being permanently housebound;

(5) Those who have a visual or hearing impairment that resulted from the